

****ABOUT THIS PARTICULAR SUBSET****

Due to the requests from our customers, the NEMSIS Technical Assistance Center has created this particular document. The contents are those elements that have been designated as “National Elements.” This document is a **subset of complete** NHTSA Uniform Prehospital Emergency Medical Services dataset (Version 2.2.1).

****Disclaimer****

By no means should this subset serve as the recommended minimum dataset for the development of agency’s or state’s data dictionary. Nor is it recommended that this subset be used by software developers to create an EMS reporting system. The National Elements were defined to describe EMS at the National level and do not provide adequate information to evaluate and describe EMS at the local or state level. Most States and Territories are expected to create a minimum dataset that will exceed the National Elements listed in this document. Any data system using only the National Elements will be ineffective and of little value to local or state EMS operations. Please choose the data elements you collect based on your local or state needs and then make sure at a minimum the National Elements are included to provide information for the National EMS Database.

Please use this document with caution.

US Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA)

**NHTSA
Uniform Pre-Hospital
Emergency Medical Services (EMS)
Dataset**

Version 2.2.1 (2006)



National Elements Subset

www.NEMESIS.org

NHTSA Uniform PreHospital EMS Dataset Version 2.2.1

National EMS Information Agency Project (NEMESIS)
www.nemesis.org

In 1994, Version 1 of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's Uniform PreHospital EMS Dataset was created through a consensus based national data conference. The NHTSA Version 1 EMS dataset has been acknowledged as the national standard for the EMS industry. The Version 2.2.1 dataset was also created through a national consensus process to update and revise this standard.

The NHTSA EMS Uniform PreHospital Dataset, Version 2.2.1 is composed of three separate components. A Demographic Dataset provides a standardized set of definitions describing an EMS System. An EMS Dataset provides a standardized set of definitions describing an EMS event. The third component of the Version 2.2.1 standard is an XML format and definition created to promote the movement of the Version 2.2.1 data elements between data systems.

Any implementation of the NHTSA Version 2.2.1 dataset must include the use of the Demographic dataset, EMS dataset, and XML standard. This document provides over 400 definitions which can be implemented by an EMS system. The National EMS Information System Initiative (NEMSIS) serves to provide technical assistance for the implementation of the dataset. National data elements are defined which should be collected by a National EMS Database but additional data elements should be considered for use at the state and local levels depending on each state or local EMS systems need. The goal of NEMSIS is to establish an EMS data system at the local, state, and national levels. Please see www.nemsis.org for more information.

Information provided in this document includes the following:

- * Name of the Data Element
- * Definition of the Data Element
- * Data Type of the Data Element (many data elements have comments provided to assist in the implementation of a database schema and the NHTSA Version 2.2.1 XML standard)
- * How to deal with missing or incomplete information (See Missing Data or Null Values below)
- * The Variables associated with each Data Element
- * What Data Elements are associated with the Data Element (for example Date/Time Medication Administered is associated with each Medication Given Data Element)
- * Whether the Data Element is part of the Data Elements to be collected in the National EMS Database (NDB)
- * Whether the Data Element is part of the medical record information (Patient Care Report) or is a quality management Data Element to be used internally by the EMS system and protected by Peer Review.
- * What Reports are possible through the use of the Data Element
- * Who is responsible for collecting the Data Element
- * How the Data Element is related to other National Data Tools such as NHTSA Version 1, NFIRS, and Utstein

EMS AGENCY NUMBER

D01_01

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The state-assigned provider number of the responding agency

XSD Data Type <i>xs:string</i>	XSD Domain (Simple Type) <i>EMSAgencyNumber</i>
Multiple Entry Configuration No	Accepts Null Values No
Required in XSD Yes	Minimum Constraint 3 Maximum Constraint 15

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- All EMS Agency demographic information is associated with the EMS agency number
- Not Nullable. A unique value must be provided to create a unique record ID within a database
- The same as EMS Agency Number (E02_01). This could be used to auto fill E02_01 on the Patient Care Report
- This data element is unique and is typically sequential

Uses

- Agency number (E02_01), agency state (D01_03), unit call sign (E02_12), patient number (E01_01) and date (E05_04) combine to create a unique identifier

Data Collector

- Typically generated by the State EMS Regulatory Office. Collected by the EMS agency or auto-generated by the EMS agency specific software.

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 23 Patient Care Record Number

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Patient Number

EMS AGENCY STATE

D01_03

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The state in which the Agency provides services

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *AgencyState*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 2

Maximum Constraint 2

Field Values

- Appropriate 2 digit FIPS code

Additional Information

- 2 digit FIPS numeric code (Not State abbreviation)
- Not Nullable. A unique value must be provided to create a unique record ID within a database

Uses

- Agency number (E02_01), agency state (D01_03), unit call sign (E02_12), patient number (E01_01) and date (E05_04) combine to create a unique identifier

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module, Title: State

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The county(s) for which the agency formally provides service

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *AgencyCounty*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 5

Maximum Constraint 5

Field Values

- Appropriate 5 digit FIPS code

Additional Information

- Stored as a 5 digit FIPS code (combining the state and county code) to take into account agencies may serve more than one state and counties are often named the same from state to state

Uses

- Used to group data with a state

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

LEVEL OF SERVICE

D01_07

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The highest credentialed personnel's level of service which the agency provides for every EMS encounter if requested. In a tiered response system, this is the highest level of service which could be sent to any specific call.

XSD Data Type *xs:string/integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DemographicStateCertificationLicensureLevels*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 2

Maximum Constraint 100

Field Values

6090 EMT-Basic

6100 EMT-Intermediate

6110 EMT-Paramedic

6111 Nurse

6112 Physician

6120 First Responder

Additional Information

- This list can be edited by each state to account for additional certification/licensure level by adding levels as listed in State Certification/Licensure Levels (D04_01). State Certification/Licensure levels (D04_01) should create the list for this item
- This value is stored either as the appropriate code or in text if an additional certification/licensure level has been entered by a state

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's level of service
- Provides description of EMS Personnel
- Provides descriptive information when combined with an EMS Agency's Billing Status

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 29 Crew Member One Type

Essential Element 30 Crew Member Two Type

Desirable Element 31 Crew Member Three Type

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module, Title: Highest Level of Provider on Scene by Fire Department, Pick-List: First Responder = 1, EMT-B (Basic) = 2, EMT-I (Intermediate) = 3, EMT-P (Paramedic) = 4, Other Health Care Provider, Include Doctors, Nurses = O, No Care Provided = N
- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module, Title: Initial Level of FD Provider, Pick-List: First Responder = 1, EMT-B (Basic) = 2, EMT-I (Intermediate) = 3, EMT-P (Paramedic) = 4, Other Health Care Provider, Includes Doctors, Nurses, etc. = O, No Training = N

Section D01 Agency General Information

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

ORGANIZATIONAL TYPE

D01_08

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The organizational structure from which EMS services are delivered (fire, hospital, county, etc.)

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *OrganizationalType*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

5810 Community, Non-Profit

5820 Fire Department

5830 Governmental, Non-Fire

5840 Hospital

5850 Private, Non_Hospital

5860 Tribal

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's organizational structure
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

ORGANIZATION STATUS

D01_09

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The primary organizational status of the agency. The definition of Volunteer or Non-Volunteer is based on state or local terms.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *OrganizationStatus*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

5870 Mixed

5880 Non-Volunteer

5890 Volunteer

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's organizational status
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The year to which the information pertains

XSD Data Type *xs:gYear*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *StatisticalYear*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Format [YYYY]
- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly
- Used to identify the year to which the data pertains

Uses

- Associates a year with statistical data to improve reporting capabilities

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

D01_12 Total Service Size Area

D01_13 Total Service Area Population

D01_14 911 Call Volume per Year

D01_15 EMS Dispatch Volume per Year

D01_16 EMS Transport Volume per Year

D01_17 EMS Patient Contact Volume per Year

D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

E02_01 EMS Agency Number

TOTAL SERVICE SIZE AREA

D01_12

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The total square miles in the agency's service area

XSD Data Type *xs:positiveInteger* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *TotalServiceSizeArea*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 1 **Maximum Constraint** 100,000,000

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's service area size
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number	D01_10 Statistical Year
D01_13 Total Service Area Population	D01_14 911 Call Volume per Year
D01_15 EMS Dispatch Volume per Year	D01_16 EMS Transport Volume per Year
D01_17 EMS Patient Contact Volume per Year	D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

TOTAL SERVICE AREA POPULATION

D01_13

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The total population in the agency's service area based on year 2000 census data (if possible). This number does not include population changes associated with daily work flow or seasonal movements

XSD Data Type *xs:positiveInteger* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *TotalServiceAreaPopulation*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 1 **Maximum Constraint** 100,000,000

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Baseline data should be taken from the 2000 Census data if possible
- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's service area population
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number	D01_10 Statistical Year
D01_12 Total Service Size Area	D01_14 911 Call Volume per Year
D01_15 EMS Dispatch Volume per Year	D01_16 EMS Transport Volume per Year
D01_17 EMS Patient Contact Volume per Year	D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

911 CALL VOLUME PER YEAR

D01_14

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The number of 911 EMS calls for the calendar year

XSD Data Type *xs:positiveInteger* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *CallVolumeYear911*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 1 **Maximum Constraint** 100,000,000

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's 911 call volume per year
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number	D01_10 Statistical Year
D01_12 Total Service Size Area	D01_13 Total Service Area Population
D01_15 EMS Dispatch Volume per Year	D01_16 EMS Transport Volume per Year
D01_17 EMS Patient Contact Volume per Year	D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

EMS DISPATCH VOLUME PER YEAR

D01_15

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The number of EMS dispatches for the calendar year

XSD Data Type *xs:positiveInteger* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *EMSDispatchVolumeYear*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 1 **Maximum Constraint** 100,000,000

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's Dispatch volume per year
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number	D01_10 Statistical Year
D01_12 Total Service Size Area	D01_13 Total Service Area Population
D01_14 911 Call Volume per Year	D01_16 EMS Transport Volume per Year
D01_17 EMS Patient Contact Volume per Year	D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

EMS TRANSPORT VOLUME PER YEAR

D01_16

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The number of EMS transports for the calendar year

XSD Data Type *xs:positiveInteger* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *EMSTransportVolumeYear*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 1 **Maximum Constraint** 100,000,000

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's Transport volume per year
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number	D01_10 Statistical Year
D01_12 Total Service Size Area	D01_13 Total Service Area Population
D01_14 911 Call Volume per Year	D01_15 EMS Dispatch Volume per Year
D01_17 EMS Patient Contact Volume per Year	D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

EMS PATIENT CONTACT VOLUME PER YEAR

D01_17

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The number of EMS patient contacts for that calendar year

XSD Data Type *xs:positiveInteger* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *EMSPatientContactVolumeYear*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 1 **Maximum Constraint** 100,000,000

XSD Structure: D01_10, D01_12, D01_13, D01_14, D01_15, D01_16, D01_17, and D01_18 are all members of D1_10_0 Statistical Year Structure

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Multiple entry configuration to allow statistical data to be entered yearly

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's Patient Contact volume per year
- Provides description of EMS agencies across the nation

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number	D01_10 Statistical Year
D01_12 Total Service Size Area	D01_13 Total Service Area Population
D01_14 911 Call Volume per Year	D01_15 EMS Dispatch Volume per Year
D01_16 EMS Transport Volume per Year	D01_18 EMS Billable Calls per Year

EMS AGENCY TIME ZONE

D01_19

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The time zone for the EMS Agency

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *EMSAgencyTimeZone*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

5900 GMT-11:00 Midway Island, Samoa

5910 GMT-10:00 Hawaii

5920 GMT-09:00 Alaska

5930 GMT-08:00 Pacific Time

5940 GMT-07:00 Mountain Time

5950 GMT-06:00 Central Time

5960 GMT-05:00 Eastern Time

5970 GMT-04:00 Atlantic Time

Uses

- Allows data to be tracked in comparison to other systems and times to better correlate in any analysis

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

NATIONAL PROVIDER IDENTIFIER

D01_21

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The National Provider Identifier associated with National Provider System (NPS) and used in all standard HIPAA transactions such as electronic claim filing.

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *NationalProviderIdentifier*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 3

Maximum Constraint 10

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Additional Information

- The National Provider Identifier is associated with the EMS agency number

Uses

- Important for HIPAA related transactions such as electronic claims processing

Data Collector

- Generated by the National Provider System within the United States Department of Health and Human Services. Collected by the EMS agency or auto-generated by the EMS agency specific software.

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

AGENCY CONTACT ZIP CODE

D02_07

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The ZIP code of the Agency contact's mailing address.

XSD Data Type *xs:string* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *DemographicZip*

Multiple Entry Configuration No **Accepts Null Values** No

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: D02_04, D02_05, D02_06, and D02_07 are all members of D02_04_0 Agency Contract Address

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Can be a 5 or 9 digit Zip Code

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted into a geographical area
- Component of the EMS Agency Contact Information/Address

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number

D02_04 Agency Contact Address

D02_05 Agency Contact City

D02_06 Agency Contact Stat

PROCEDURES

D04_04

Data [combo] multiple-choice

Definition

A list of all procedures that the agency has implemented and available for use.

XSD Data Type *xs:decimal* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *DemographicProcedure*
Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** No
Required in XSD No **Minimum Constraint** 0 **Maximum Constraint** 1,000
XSD Structure: D04_04 and D04_05 are members of D04_04_0 Demographic Procedure Structure

Field Values

12 Lead ECG-Obtain	89.820	CPR-Start Rescue Breathing without Compressions	99.612
12 Lead ECG-Transmitted	89.821	CPR-Stop	99.615
Activation-Advanced Hazmat Specialty Service/Response Team	101.201	Decontamination	86.280
Activation-Fire Rehabilitation Specialty Service/Response Team	101.202	Defibrillation-Automated (AED)	99.621
Activation-Other Specialty Service/Response Team	101.203	Defibrillation-Manual	99.622
Activation-Rescue Specialty Service/Response Team	101.204	Defibrillation-Placement for Monitoring/Analysis	99.625
Activation-Social Services Notification/Referral	101.205	Escharotomy	86.090
Activation-Tactical or SWAT Specialty Service/Response Team	101.206	Extrication	100.200
Airway-Bagged (via BVMask)	93.931	Gastric Tube Insertion-Inserted Nasally	96.070
Airway-Bagged (via tube)	93.930	Gastric Tube Insertion-Inserted Orally	96.071
Airway-BiPAP	96.702	Injections-SQ/IM	99.290
Airway-Change Tracheostomy Tube	97.230	Intra-Aortic Balloon Pump Maintenance	37.611
Airway-Cleared, Opened, or Heimlich	98.130	Joint Reduction/Relocation	79.700
Airway-Combitube Blind Insertion Airway Device	96.051	Left Ventricular Assist Device Maintenance	37.612
Airway-CPAP	93.900	MAST	93.580
Airway-Direct Laryngoscopy	31.420	Orthostatic Blood Pressure Measurement	89.590
Airway-EOA/EGTA	96.030	Pain Measurement	89.702
Airway-Extubation	96.993	Patient Cooling (Cold Pack, etc.)	99.810
Airway-Foreign Body Removal	98.131	Patient Cooling-Post Resuscitation	99.811
Airway-Impedance Threshold Device	96.703	Patient Loaded	100.300
Airway-Intubation Confirm Colorimetric ETCO2	96.991	Patient Loaded-Helicopter Hot-Load	100.301
Airway-Intubation Confirm Esophageal Bulb	96.992	Patient Monitoring of Pre-existing Devices, Equipment, or Ongoing Medications	89.599
Airway-Intubation of Existing Tracheostomy Stoma	97.231	Patient Off-Loaded	100.302
Airway-King LT Blind Insertion Airway Device	96.053	Patient Off-Loaded Helicopter Hot Off-Load	100.303
Airway-Laryngeal Mask Blind Insertion Airway Device	96.052	Patient Warming (Hot Pack, etc.)	93.350
Airway-Nasal	96.010	Pericardiocentesis	37.000
Airway-Nasotracheal Intubation	96.041	Pulse Oximetry	89.392
Airway-Nebulizer Treatment	93.940	Rescue	100.100
Airway-Needle Cricothyrotomy	31.110	Restraints-Pharmacological	99.841
Airway-Oral	96.020	Restraints-Physical	99.842
Airway-Orotracheal Intubation	96.040	Specialty Center Activation-Adult Trauma	101.101
Airway-PEEP	96.790	Specialty Center Activation-Cardiac Arrest	101.103
Airway-Rapid Sequence Intubation	96.042	Specialty Center Activation-Pediatric Trauma	101.102
Airway-Respirator Operation (BLS)	93.910	Specialty Center Activation-STEMI	101.104
Airway-Suctioning	98.150	Specialty Center Activation-Stroke	101.105
Airway-Surgical Cricothyrotomy	31.120	Spinal Immobilization	93.591
Airway-Ventilator Operation	96.700	Splinting-Basic	93.540

Airway-Ventilator with PEEP	96.701	Splinting-Traction	93.450
Airway-Video Laryngoscopy	31.421	Temperature Measurement	89.703
Arterial Access-Blood Draw	38.910	Thrombolytic Screen	89.704
Arterial Line Maintenance	89.610	Urinary Catheterization	57.940
Assessment-Adult	89.700	Vagal Maneuver-Carotid Massage	99.640
Assessment-Pediatric	89.701	Vagal Maneuver-Valsalva or Other Vagal Maneuver (Not Carotid Massage)	99.641
Blood Glucose Analysis	38.995	Venous Access-Blood Draw	38.990
Capnography (CO2 Measurement)	89.391	Venous Access-Central Line Maintenance	89.620
Cardiac Monitor	89.510	Venous Access-Discontinue	39.997
Cardiac Pacing-External	99.624	Venous Access-Existing Catheter	38.991
Cardiac Pacing-Transvenous	99.626	Venous Access-External Jugular Line	38.993
Cardioversion	99.623	Venous Access-Extremity	38.992
Chest Decompression	34.041	Venous Access-Femoral Line	38.994
Chest Tube Placement	34.042	Venous Access-Internal Jugular Line	39.995
Childbirth	73.590	Venous Access-Intraosseous Adult	41.920
CNS Catheter-Epidural Maintenance	1.181	Venous Access-Intraosseous Pediatric	41.921
CNS Catheter-Intraventricular Maintenance	1.182	Venous Access-Subclavian Line	39.996
Contact Medical Control	101.500	Venous Access-Swan Ganz Maintenance	89.640
CPR by Other External Automated Device	99.601	Venous Access-Umbilical Vein Cannulation	39.998
CPR-AutoPulse Device	99.602	Wound Care-General	93.057
CPR-Mechanical Thumper Type Device	99.603	Wound Care-Hemostatic Agent	93.059
CPR-Precordial Thump Only	99.604	Wound Care-Irrigation	93.058
CPR-Start Compressions and Ventilations	99.600	Wound Care-Taser Barb Removal	93.055
CPR-Start Compressions only without Ventilation	99.611	Wound Care-Tourniquet	93.056

Additional Information

- A multiple-entry configuration with Personnel Level Permitted to use the Procedure (D04_05)
- If local systems have procedures which are not listed in the current values, additional procedures may be added using CPT codes from the ICD-9 standard. The CPT code should be stored and passed via the XML. This will allow expansion of the list to formally add new procedures over time
- Used to create a list box for Procedure (E19_03)

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on an agency's Procedure capabilities
- Provides descriptive information when combined with an EMS Agency's Billing Status
- Used to create a list box for Response to Procedure (E19_08)

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

D01_01 EMS Agency Number **D04_05** Personnel Level Permitted to Use the Procedure

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 58 Time of First CPR
Desirable Element 63 Time of First Defibrillatory Shock
Essential Element 78 Procedure or Treatment Name

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module, Title: Procedures Used, Multi Select List: Airway Insertion = 01, Anti-Shock Trousers = 02, Assisted Ventilation = 03, Bleeding Control = 04, Burn Care = 05, Cardiac Pacing = 06, Cardioversion (defib), Manual = 07, Chest/Abdominal Thrust = 08, CPR = 09, Cricothyroidotomy = 10, Defibrillation by AED = 11, EKG Monitoring = 12, Extrication = 13, Intubation (EGTA) = 14, Intubation (ET) = 15, IO/IV Therapy = 16, Medications Therapy = 17, Oxygen Therapy = 18, Obstetrical Care/Delivery = 19, Pre-Arrival Instruction = 20, Restrained Patient = 21, Spinal Immobilization = 22, Splinted Extremities = 23, Suction/Aspirate = 24, Other Procedure = 00, No Treatment = NN

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PATIENT CARE REPORT NUMBER

E01_01

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The unique number automatically assigned by the EMS agency for each patient care report (PCR). This is a unique number to the EMS agency for all of time.

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *PatientCareReportNumber*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 3

Maximum Constraint 32

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Not Nullable. A unique value must be provided to create a unique record ID within a database

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Agency number (E02_01), agency state (D01_03), unit call sign (E02_12), patient number (E01_01) and date (E05_04) combine to create a unique identifier

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 23 Patient Care Record Number

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Patient Number; Unique Number

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The name of the software vendor by whom the data collection software was developed

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *SoftwareCreatedBy*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 3

Maximum Constraint 30

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Uses

- Important for grouping or comparing the accuracy of software used by EMS agencies in data collection

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

SOFTWARE NAME

E01_03

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The name of the software package with which the data was collected by the agency

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *SoftwareName*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 3

Maximum Constraint 30

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Uses

- Important for grouping or comparing the accuracy of software used by EMS agencies in data collection

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

SOFTWARE VERSION

E01_04

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The version of the software used by the agency to collect the data

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *SoftwareVersion*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 3

Maximum Constraint 30

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Uses

- Important for grouping or comparing the accuracy of software used by EMS agencies in data collection

Data Collector

- EMS Agency and typically only documented once then verified and updated yearly or when changed

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

EMS AGENCY NUMBER

E02_01

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The state-assigned provider number of the responding agency

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *EMSAgencyNumber*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 3

Maximum Constraint 15

Field Values

A unique value; no variable list is possible.

Additional Information

- Not Nullable. A unique value must be provided to create a unique record ID within a database
- Same as EMS Agency Number (D01_01)

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Agency number (E02_01), agency state (D01_03), unit call sign (E02_12), patient number (E01_01) and date (E05_04) combine to create a unique identifier
- Allows data to be sorted by the EMS Agency
- Important for grouping and comparing EMS Agencies in Benchmarking and Quality Management
- When linked to D01_02 provides the Agency name on the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report

Data Collector

- Typically generated by the State EMS Regulatory Office. Collected by the EMS agency or auto-generated by the EMS agency specific software.

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: FDID; State assigned Fire Department ID number

TYPE OF SERVICE REQUESTED

E02_04

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The type of service or category of service requested of the EMS service responding for this specific EMS incident.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfServiceRequested*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

30 911 Response (Scene)

35 Intercept

40 Interfacility Transfer

45 Medical Transport

50 Mutual Aid

55 Standby

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted by the Type of Service Requested
- Provides descriptive data on EMS call volume and service provided

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 20 Service Type

PRIMARY ROLE OF THE UNIT

E02_05

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The primary role of the EMS service which was requested for this specific EMS incident.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *PrimaryRollOfTheUnit*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

60 Non-Transport

65 Rescue

70 Supervisor

75 Transport

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted by the role of the responder
- Provides descriptive data on EMS call volume and service provided

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

TYPE OF DISPATCH DELAY

E02_06

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The dispatch delays, if any, associated with the dispatch of the EMS unit to the patient encounter

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfDispatchDelay*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-15 Not Reporting

-5 Not Available

85 High Call Volume

95 Location (Inability to Obtain)

105 None

115 Scene Safety (Not Secure for EMS)

-20 Not Recorded

-10 Not Known

80 Caller (Uncooperative)

90 Language Barrier

100 No Units Available

110 Other

120 Technical Failure (Computer, Phone etc.)

Uses

- Allows data to describe the status of Dispatch issues

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 56 Factors Affecting EMS Delivery of Care

TYPE OF RESPONSE DELAY

E02_07

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The response delays, if any, of the unit associated with the patient encounter

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfResponseDelay*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	125 Crowd
130 Directions	135 Distance
140 Diversion	145 HazMat
150 None	155 Other
160 Safety	165 Staff Delay
170 Traffic	175 Vehicle Crash
180 Vehicle Failure	185 Weather

Uses

- Allows data describe Vehicle Failures and Vehicle Crashes
- Allows data to describe the status of Response issues

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 56 Factors Affecting EMS Delivery of Care

TYPE OF SCENE DELAY

E02_08

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The scene delays, if any, of the unit associated with the patient encounter

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfSceneDelay*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-15 Not Reporting

-5 Not Available

195 Directions

205 Diversion

215 HazMat

225 None

235 Safety

245 Traffic

255 Vehicle Failure

-20 Not Recorded

-10 Not Known

190 Crowd

200 Distance

210 Extrication >20 min.

220 Language Barrier

230 Other

240 Staff Delay

250 Vehicle Crash

260 Weather

Uses

- Allows data describe Vehicle Failures and Vehicle Crashes
- Allows data to describe the status of Scene issues

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 56 Factors Affecting EMS Delivery of Care

TYPE OF TRANSPORT DELAY

E02_09

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The transport delays, if any, of the unit associated with the patient encounter

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfTransportDelay*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	265 Crowd
270 Directions	275 Distance
280 Diversion	285 HazMat
290 None	295 Other
300 Safety	305 Staff Delay
310 Traffic	315 Vehicle Crash
320 Vehicle Failure	325 Weather

Uses

- Allows data describe Vehicle Failures and Vehicle Crashes
- Allows data to describe the status of Transport issues

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 56 Factors Affecting EMS Delivery of Care

TYPE OF TURN-AROUND DELAY

E02_10

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The turn-around delays, if any, associated with the EMS unit associated with the patient encounter

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfTurnAroundDelay*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-15 Not Reporting

-5 Not Available

335 Decontamination

345 ED Overcrowding

355 Equipment Replenishment

365 Other

375 Vehicle Failure

-20 Not Recorded

-10 Not Known

330 Clean-up

340 Documentation

350 Equipment Failure

360 None

370 Staff Delay

Uses

- Allows data describe ED overcrowding and Vehicle Failure
- Allows data to describe the status of call time issues

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

EMS UNIT CALL SIGN (RADIO NUMBER)

E02_12

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The EMS unit number used to dispatch and communicate with the unit. This may be the same as the EMS Unit/Vehicle Number in many agencies.

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *EMSUnitCallSign*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 2

Maximum Constraint 15

Field Values

Additional Information

- List box created from Unit Call Sign (D04_02)
- Not Nullable. A unique value must be provided to create a unique record ID within a database

Uses

- Allows data at the vehicle level to better describe EMS vehicle usage and possibly maintenance
- Important for grouping or comparing data by Response Vehicle which also allows data to be sorted by location in many agencies

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

RESPONSE MODE TO SCENE

E02_20

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication whether or not lights and/or sirens were used on the vehicle on the way to the scene

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ResponseModeToScene*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

380 Initial Lights and Sirens, Downgraded to No Lights or Sirens

385 Initial No Lights or Sirens, Upgraded to Lights and Sirens

390 Lights and Sirens

395 No Lights or Sirens

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted by the Response Mode
- Allows data to describe the use of emergent response

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 19 Lights and Sirens to Scene

COMPLAINT REPORTED BY DISPATCH

E03_01

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The complaint dispatch reported to the responding unit.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *ComplaintReportedByDispatch*
Multiple Entry Configuration No **Accepts Null Values** Yes
Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	400 Abdominal Pain
405 Allergies	410 Animal Bite
415 Assault	420 Back Pain
425 Breathing Problem	430 Burns
435 CO Poisoning/Hazmat	440 Cardiac Arrest
445 Chest Pain	450 Choking
455 Convulsions/Seizure	460 Diabetic Problem
465 Drowning	470 Electrocutation
475 Eye Problem	480 Fall Victim
485 Headache	490 Heart Problems
495 Heat/Cold Exposure	500 Hemorrhage/Laceration
505 Industrial Accident/Inaccessible Incident/Other Entrapments (non-vehicle)	510 Ingestion/Poisoning
515 Pregnancy/Childbirth	520 Psychiatric Problem
525 Sick Person	530 Stab/Gunshot Wound
535 Stroke/CVA	540 Traffic Accident
545 Traumatic Injury	550 Unconscious/Fainting
555 Unknown Problem Man Down	560 Transfer/Interfacility/Palliative Care
565 MCI (Mass Casualty Incident)	

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted by the Dispatch Complaint
- Allows data to describe Patient Complaint as reported by Dispatch

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values **E01_01** Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

NHTSA EMD Data Elements Chief Complaint Types

Section E03 Unit/ Call Information
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EMD PERFORMED

E03_02

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of whether EMD was performed for this EMS event.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *EMDPerformed*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

0 No

570 Yes, With Pre-Arrival Instructions

575 Yes, Without Pre-Arrival Instructions

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted by the Dispatch Complaint
- Allows data to describe Patient Complaint as reported by Dispatch

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

PSAP CALL DATE/TIME

E05_02

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the phone rings (911 call to public safety answering point or other designated entity) requesting EMS services.

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on Date and Time
- Allows data to describe EMS use by Date and Time, Day of the Week, etc

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 08 Date Incident Reported

Essential Element 09 Time Incident Reported

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Incident Date; The date the Fire Department received the incident alarm

UNIT NOTIFIED BY DISPATCH DATE/TIME

E05_04

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date the responding unit was notified by dispatch

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used
- Not Nullable. A unique value must be provided to create a unique record ID within a database

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 11 Date Unit Notified

Essential Element 12 Time Unit Notified

UNIT EN ROUTE DATE/TIME

E05_05

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the unit responded; that is, the time the vehicle started moving

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 13 Time Unit Responding

UNIT ARRIVED ON SCENE DATE/TIME

E05_06

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the responding unit arrived on the scene; that is, the time the vehicle stopped moving

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 14 Time of Arrival at Scene

ARRIVED AT PATIENT DATE/TIME

E05_07

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the responding unit arrived at the patient's side

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No
empty

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990

Maximum Constraint 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- Provides more accurate information on the true response time of EMS to the patient's side
- Used in Quality Management evaluation of EMS response and performance especially in areas where patient location may be distant from the EMS vehicle

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 15 Time of Arrival at Patient

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Date/Time Arrived; The date and time fire fighters arrived at the patient.

UNIT LEFT SCENE DATE/TIME

E05_09

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the responding unit left the scene (started moving)

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 16 Time Unit Left Scene

PATIENT ARRIVED AT DESTINATION DATE/TIME

E05_10

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the responding unit arrived with the patient at the destination or transfer point

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990

Maximum Constraint 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 17 Time of Arrival at Destination

UNIT BACK IN SERVICE DATE/TIME

E05_11

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the unit back was back in service and available for response (finished with call, but not necessarily back in home location)

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 18 Time Back in Service

UNIT BACK AT HOME LOCATION DATE/TIME

E05_13

Data [date/time]

National Element

Definition

The date/time the responding unit was back in their service area. In agencies who utilized Agency Status Management, home location means the service area as assigned through the agency status management protocol.

XSD Data Type *xs:dateTime*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *DateTime*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1,990 **Maximum Constraint** 2,030

Field Values

Additional Information

- If the date/time is electronically stored within a database or transmitted via XML as a “tick”, the referenced variables may also be used

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on EMS agency time intervals
- Allows data to describe EMS agency time intervals

Data Collector

- 911 or Dispatch Center and electronically or verbally transmitted to the EMS agency

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

PATIENT'S HOME ZIP CODE

E06_08

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The patient's home ZIP code of residence

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Zip*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: E06_04, E06_05, E06_07, E06_08 are all members of the E06_04_0 Patient Address Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Additional Information

- Can be stored as a 5 or 9 digit code

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the geographic location of the patient's home
- Allows data to describe geographic location of the patient's home
- Key component of an EMS Medical Record
- Provides contact information for multiple purposes including follow-up, billing, bioterrorism syndromic surveillance, etc

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E06_01 Last Name

E06_04 Patient's Home Address

E06_05 Patient's Home City

E06_06 Patient's Home County

E06_07 Patient's Home State

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 37 Zip Code of Residence

Section E06 Patient

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GENDER

E06_11

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The patient's gender

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Gender*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

650 Male

655 Female

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on gender
- Allows data to describe the gender of the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E06_01 Last Name

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 42 Gender

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Gender; Pick-List: Male = 1, Female = 2

Section E06 Patient

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

RACE

E06_12

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The patient's race as defined by the OMB (US Office of Management and Budget)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Race*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-15 Not Reporting

-5 Not Available

665 Asian

675 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

685 Other Race

-20 Not Recorded

-10 Not Known

660 American Indian or Alaska Native

670 Black or African American

680 White

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on race as required from a state and federal government reporting perspective
- Allows data to describe the race of the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E06_01 Last Name

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 43 Race/Ethnicity

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Race; Pick-List: White = 1, Black = 2, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut = 3, Asian = 4, Other, Multi-racial = 0, Race Undetermined = U

Section E06 Patient

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

ETHNICITY

E06_13

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The patient's ethnicity as defined by the OMB (US Office of Management and Budget)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Ethnicity*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

690 Hispanic or Latino

695 Not Hispanic or Latino

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on ethnicity as required from a state and federal government reporting perspective
- Allows data to describe the ethnicity of the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E06_01 Last Name

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 43 Race/Ethnicity

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Ethnicity; Check-Box: Hispanic = Yes or No

Section E06 Patient

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

AGE

E06_14

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The patient's age (either calculated from date of birth or best approximation)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Age*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes, but null value is blank or empty

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 1

Maximum Constraint 120

XSD Structure: E06_14 and E06_15 are members of the E06_14_0 Patient's Age Structure

Field Values

Additional Information

- Could be calculated from Date of Birth (E06_16)

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on age
- Allows data to describe the age of the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E06_01 Last Name

E06_15 Age Units

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 41 Age

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Age; The age of the patient or best approximation. If less than one year then enter the number of months.

AGE UNITS

E06_15

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The units which the age is documented in (Hours, Days, Months, Years)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *AgeUnits*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: E06_14 and E06_15 are members of the E06_14_0 Patient's Age Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

700 Hours

705 Days

710 Months

715 Years

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on age
- Allows data to describe the age of the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E06_14 Age

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 41 Age

Section E06 Patient

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

PRIMARY METHOD OF PAYMENT

E07_01

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The primary method of payment or type of insurance associated with this EMS encounter

XSD Data Type *xs:integer* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *PrimaryMethodOfPayment*
Multiple Entry Configuration No **Accepts Null Values** Yes
Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	720 Insurance
725 Medicaid	730 Medicare
735 Not Billed (for any reason)	740 Other Government
745 Self Pay	750 Workers Compensation

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the payer mix
- Allows data to describe the EMS patient population's payer mix

Data Collector

- EMS personnel or electronically through linkage with a pre-existing Patient Care Report or hospital database

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values E01_01 Patient Care Report Number
E06_01 Last Name

CMS SERVICE LEVEL

E07_34

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The CMS service level for this EMS encounter.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *CMSServiceLevel*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	990 BLS
995 BLS, Emergency	1000 ALS, Level 1
1005 ALS, Level 1 Emergency	1010 ALS, Level 2
1015 Paramedic Intercept	1020 Specialty Care Transport
1025 Fixed Wing (Airplane)	1030 Rotary Wing (Helicopter)

Uses

- Allows data to be quantified and described based on the CMS Service Level
- Allows data to be sorted based on the CMS Service Level
- Important for EMS billing

Data Collector

- EMS personnel unless the EMS Agency has professional billing personnel to provide this function

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

CONDITION CODE NUMBER

E07_35

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The condition codes are used to better describe the service and patient care delivery by an EMS service. Please consult CMS documentation for detailed descriptions of these condition codes and their use.

XSD Data Type *xs:string* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *ConditionCodeNumber*
Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure **Accepts Null Values** Yes
Required in XSD Yes **Minimum Constraint** 2 **Maximum Constraint** 30
XSD Structure: E07_35, E07_36 are members of E07_35_0 Condition Codes Structure

Field Values

- | | |
|--|---|
| -25 Not Applicable | -20 Not Recorded |
| -15 Not Reporting | -10 Not Known |
| -5 Not Available | 8001 Severe Abdominal Pain (ALS-789.00) |
| 8002 Abdominal Pain (ALS-789.00) | 8003 Abnormal Cardiac Rhythm/Cardiac Dysrhythmia (ALS-427.9) |
| 8004 Abnormal Skin Signs (ALS-780.8) | 8005 Abnormal Vital Signs (ALS-796.4) |
| 8006 Allergic Reaction (ALS-995.0) | 8007 Allergic Reaction (BLS-692.9) |
| 8008 Blood Glucose (ALS-790.21) | 8009 Respiratory Arrest (ALS-799.1) |
| 8010 Difficulty Breathing (ALS-786.05) | 8011 Cardiac Arrest-Resuscitation in Progress (ALS-427.5) |
| 8012 Chest Pain (non-traumatic) (ALS-786.50) | 8013 Choking Episode (ALS-784.9) |
| 8014 Cold Exposure (ALS-991.6) | 8015 Cold Exposure (BLS-991.9) |
| 8016 Altered Level of Consciousness (non-traumatic) (ALS-780.01) | 8017 Convulsions/Seizures (ALS-780.39) |
| 8018 Eye Symptoms (non-traumatic) (BLS-379.90) | 8019 Non Traumatic Headache (ALS-437.9) |
| 8020 Cardiac Symptoms other than Chest Pain (palpitations) (ALS-785.1) | 8021 Cardiac Symptoms other than Chest Pain (atypical pain) (ALS-536.2) |
| 8022 Heat Exposure (ALS-992.5) | 8023 Heat Exposure (BLS-992.2) |
| 8024 Hemorrhage (ALS-459.0) | 8025 Infectious Diseases requiring Isolation/Public Health Risk (BLS-038.9) |
| 8026 Hazmat Exposure (ALS-987.9) | 8027 Medical Device Failure (ALS-996.0) |
| 8028 Medical Device Failure (BLS-996.3) | 8029 Neurologic Distress (ALS-436.0) |
| 8030 Pain (Severe) (ALS-780.99) | 8031 Back Pain (non-traumatic possible cardiac or vascular) (ALS-724.5) |
| 8032 Back Pain (non-traumatic with neurologic symptoms) (ALS-724.9) | 8033 Poisons (all routes) (ALS-977.9) |
| 8034 Alcohol Intoxication or Drug Overdose (BLS-305.0) | 8035 Severe Alcohol Intoxication (ALS-977.3) |
| 8036 Post-Operative Procedure Complications (BLS-998.9) | 8037 Pregnancy Complication/Childbirth/Labor (ALS-650.0) |
| 8038 Psychiatric/Behavioral (abnormal mental status) (ALS-292.9) | 8039 Psychiatric/Behavioral (threat to self or others) (BLS-298.9) |
| 8040 Sick Person-Fever (BLS-036.9) | 8041 Severe Dehydration (ALS-787.01) |
| 8042 Unconscious/Syncope/Dizziness (ALS-780.02) | 8043 Major Trauma (ALS-959.8) |
| 8044 Other Trauma (need for monitor or airway) (ALS-518.5) | 8045 Other Trauma (major bleeding) (ALS-958.2) |
| 8046 Other Trauma (fracture/dislocation) (BLS-829.0) | 8047 Other Trauma (penetrating extremity) (BLS-880.0) |
| 8048 Other Trauma (amputation digits) (BLS-886.0) | 8049 Other Trauma (amputation other) (ALS-887.4) |
| 8050 Other Trauma (suspected internal injuries) (ALS-869.0) | 8051 Burns-Major (ALS-949.3) |
| 8052 Burns-Minor (BLS-949.2) | 8053 Animal Bites/Sting/Envenomation (ALS-989.5) |
| 8054 Animal Bites/Sting/Envenomation (BLS-879.8) | 8055 Lightning (ALS-994.0) |
| 8056 Electrocution (ALS-994.8) | 8057 Near Drowning (ALS-994.1) |

Section E07 Billing

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- 8058** Eye Injuries (BLS-921.9)
- 8060** Sexual Assault (minor injuries) (BLS-995.8)
- 8062** Advanced Airway Management (ALS-518.81)
- 8064** Chemical Restraint (ALS-293.0)
- 8066** Airway Control/Positioning Required (BLS-786.09)
- 8068** Patient Safety (restraints required) (BLS-298.9)
- 8070** Patient Safety (seclusion required) (BLS-298.8)
- 8072** Special Handling (Isolation) (BLS-041.9)

- 8074** Special Handling (positioning required) (BLS-719.45)

- 8059** Sexual Assault (major injuries) (ALS-995.83)
- 8061** Cardiac/Hemodynamic Monitoring Required (ALS-428.9)
- 8063** IV Meds Required (ALS-No ICD code provided)
- 8065** Suctioning/Oxygen/IV fluids required (BLS-496.0)
- 8067** Third Party Assistance/Attendant Required (BLS-496.0)
- 8069** Patient Safety (monitoring required) (BLS-293.1)
- 8071** Patient Safety (risk of falling off stretcher) (BLS-781.3)
- 8073** Special Handling (orthopedic device required) (BLS-907.2)

Additional Information

- A list of 95 Condition Codes which are mapped to ICD-9 Codes. At this time the Condition Code List is still in draft. The number of the Condition Code should be stored in this field
- From the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Ambulance Fee Schedule Condition Based Coding

Uses

- Allows data to be quantified and described based on the Condition Code
- Allows data to be sorted based on the Condition Code
- Important for EMS billing

Data Collector

- EMS personnel unless the EMS Agency has professional billing personnel to provide this function

Other Associated Elements

- | | |
|--|--|
| E00 Common Null Values | E01_01 Patient Care Report Number |
| E07_36 ICD-9 Code for the Condition Code Number | E07_37 Condition Code Modifier |

NUMBER OF PATIENTS AT SCENE

E08_05

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indicator of how many total patients were at the scene

XSD Data Type *xs:integer* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *NumberOfPatientsAtScene*
Multiple Entry Configuration No **Accepts Null Values** Yes
Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	1120 None
1125 Single	1130 Multiple

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the number of patients associated with the event and resources required
- Allows data to describe the number of EMS events with multiple patient encounters

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values **E01_01** Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Number of Patients; The total number of patients.

MASS CASUALTY INCIDENT

E08_06

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indicator if this event would be considered a mass casualty incident (overwhelmed existing EMS resources)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *YesNoValues*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

0 No

1 Yes

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on a Mass Casualty Event
- Allows data to describe the number of EMS events which were declared a mass casualty event and is connected with disaster and domestic preparedness

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

Section E08 Scene

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INCIDENT LOCATION TYPE

E08_07

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The kind of location where the incident happened

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *IncidentLocationType*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

1135 Home/Residence

1140 Farm

1145 Mine or Quarry

1150 Industrial Place and Premises

1155 Place of Recreation or Sport

1160 Street or Highway

1165 Public Building (schools, gov. offices)

1170 Trade or service (business, bars, restaurants, etc)

1175 Health Care Facility (clinic, hospital, nursing home)

1180 Residential Institution (Nursing Home, jail/prison)

1185 Lake, River, Ocean

1190 Other Location

Additional Information

- Based on ICD-9

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the Incident Location and Type
- Allows data to describe the Incident Location and the distribution of EMS events

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 05 Location Type

References to Other Databases

- UTSTEIN Title: Location of Arrest: Out of Hospital; Same as NHTSA E-Codes

Section E08 Scene

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

INCIDENT ZIP CODE

E08_15

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The ZIP code of the incident location

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Zip*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: E08_11, E08_12, E08_14, E08_15 are all members of E08_11_0 Incident Address Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the geographic location of the EMS Incident
- Allows data to describe geographic location of the EMS Incident

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E08_07 Incident Location Type

E08_11 Incident Address

E08_12 Incident City

E08_14 Incident State

PRIOR AID

E09_01

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Any care which was provided to the patient prior to the arrival of this unit.

XSD Data Type <i>xs:string</i>	XSD Domain (Simple Type) <i>PriorAid</i>
Multiple Entry Configuration Yes	Accepts Null Values Yes
Required in XSD Yes	Minimum Constraint 2 Maximum Constraint 30

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	

Additional Information

- List created from Procedures (D04_04) and Medications (D04_06)

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the specific prior aid received or not received by the patient
- Allows data to describe aid which was provided prior to EMS arrival
- Used as a Quality Management tool to evaluate Bystander and First Responder involvement

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values **E01_01** Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 58 Time of First CPR

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Cardiac Arrest; Pick-List: Pre-Arrival Arrest = 1, Post-Arrival Arrest = 2;
- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Pre-Arrival Details; Pick-List: Witnessed = 1, Bystander CPR = 2
- UTSTEIN Title: CPR Before EMS and Rhythm Analysis or Defibrillation before EMS; [combo] Yes = Y, No = No, U = Unknown

PRIOR AID PERFORMED BY

E09_02

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

The type of individual who performed the care prior to the arrival of this unit.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *PriorAidPerformedBy*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

1195 EMS Provider

1200 Law Enforcement

1205 Lay Person

1210 Other Healthcare Provider

1215 Patient

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on who provided specific prior aid
- Allows data to describe who performed any aid which was provide prior to EMS arrival to the patient
- Used as a Quality Management tool to evaluate Bystander and First Responder involvement

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

OUTCOME OF THE PRIOR AID

E09_03

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

What was the outcome or result of the care performed prior to the arrival of the unit?

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *OutcomeOfPriorAid*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

1220 Improved

1225 Unchanged

1230 Worse

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the perceived outcome which resulted from specific prior aid received by the patient
- Allows data to describe aid which was provided prior to EMS arrival
- Used as a Quality Management tool to evaluate Bystander and First Responder involvement

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

POSSIBLE INJURY

E09_04

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indicates that the reason for the EMS encounter was related to an injury or traumatic event. This data element provides documentation to classify the EMS Reason for Encounter as either injury or non-injury related based on mechanism and not on actual injury

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *YesNoValues*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

0 No

1 Yes

Additional Information

- Can be used to determine which records should have Section E10: Situation/ Trauma completed. If Injury Present (E09_04) is "Yes", Section E10 should be completed
- Possible Injury (E09_04), Chief Complaint Anatomic Location (E09_11), Chief Complaint Organ System (E09_12), and Primary Symptom (E09_13) are required to calculate the Reason for Encounter

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on trauma vs. non-traumatic events
- Allows data to describe trauma within the EMS patient population
- Allows for the calculation of the "EMS Reason for Encounter" used to further describe the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

CHIEF COMPLAINT ANATOMIC LOCATION

E09_11

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The primary anatomic location of the chief complaint as identified by EMS personnel

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ComplaintAnatomicLocation*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

1305 Abdomen

1310 Back

1315 Chest

1320 Extremity-Lower

1325 Extremity-Upper

1330 General/Global

1335 Genitalia

1340 Head

1345 Neck

Additional Information

- Possible Injury (E09_04), Chief Complaint Anatomic Location (E09_11), Chief Complaint Organ System (E09_12), and Primary Symptom (E09_13) are required to calculate the Reason for Encounter

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the patient's complaint location
- Allows data to describe the patient's complaint location
- Allows for the calculation of the "EMS Reason for Encounter" used to further describe the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

CHIEF COMPLAINT ORGAN SYSTEM

E09_12

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The primary organ system of the patient injured or medically affected. This is to be completed by EMS personnel with a minimum of an EMT-Paramedic level of credentialing.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *ComplaintOrganSystem*
Multiple Entry Configuration No **Accepts Null Values** Yes
Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	1350 Cardiovascular
1355 CNS/Neuro	1360 Endocrine/Metabolic
1365 GI	1370 Global
1375 Musculoskeletal	1380 OB/Gyn
1385 Psych	1390 Pulmonary
1395 Renal	1400 Skin

Additional Information

- Possible Injury (E09_04), Chief Complaint Anatomic Location (E09_11), Chief Complaint Organ System (E09_12), and Primary Symptom (E09_13) are required to calculate the Reason for Encounter
- This data element is to be completed by EMS personnel at the EMT-Paramedic level or higher

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows for the calculation of the "EMS Reason for Encounter" used to further describe the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values **E01_01** Patient Care Report Number

PRIMARY SYMPTOM

E09_13

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The primary sign and symptom present in the patient or observed by EMS personnel

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *PrimarySymptom*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	1405 Bleeding
1410 Breathing Problem	1415 Change in responsiveness
1420 Choking	1425 Death
1430 Device/Equipment Problem	1435 Diarrhea
1440 Drainage/Discharge	1445 Fever
1450 Malaise	1455 Mass/Lesion
1460 Mental/Psych	1465 Nausea/Vomiting
1470 None	1475 Pain
1480 Palpitations	1485 Rash/Itching
1490 Swelling	1495 Transport Only
1500 Weakness	1505 Wound

Additional Information

- Possible Injury (E09_04), Chief Complaint Anatomic Location (E09_11), Chief Complaint Organ System (E09_12), and Primary Symptom (E09_13) are required to calculate the Reason for Encounter

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the patient's primary symptom
- Allows data to describe the patient's primary symptom
- Allows for the calculation of the "EMS Reason for Encounter" used to further describe the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 52 Signs and Symptoms Present

OTHER ASSOCIATED SYMPTOMS

E09_14

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Other symptoms identified by the patient or observed by EMS personnel

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *OtherAssociatedSymptoms*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	1510 Bleeding
1515 Breathing Problem	1520 Change in responsiveness
1525 Choking	1530 Death
1535 Device/Equipment Problem	1540 Diarrhea
1545 Drainage/Discharge	1550 Fever
1555 Malaise	1560 Mass/Lesion
1565 Mental/Psych	1570 Nausea/Vomiting
1575 None	1580 Pain
1585 Palpitations	1590 Rash/Itching
1595 Swelling	1600 Transport Only
1605 Weakness	1610 Wound

Additional Information

- This data element is used for Bioterrorism Syndromic Surveillance

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the patient's primary symptom
- Allows data to describe the patient's associated symptoms
- Allows for potential bio-terrorism surveillance based on the symptomatic presentation of the EMS Patient combined with other data points

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 52 Signs and Symptoms Present

Section E09

Situation

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PROVIDERS PRIMARY IMPRESSION

E09_15

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The EMS personnel's impression of the patient's primary problem or most significant condition which led to the management given to the patient (treatments, medications, or procedures).

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ProvidersPrimaryImpression*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25	Not Applicable	-20	Not Recorded
-15	Not Reporting	-10	Not Known
-5	Not Available	1615	789.00- Abdominal pain / problems
1620	519.80- Airway obstruction	1625	995.30- Allergic reaction
1630	780.09- Altered level of consciousness	1635	312.90- Behavioral / psychiatric disorder
1640	427.50- Cardiac arrest	1645	427.90- Cardiac rhythm disturbance
1650	786.50- Chest pain / discomfort	1655	250.90- Diabetic symptoms (hypoglycemia)
1660	994.80- Electrocutation	1665	780.60- Hyperthermia
1670	780.90- Hypothermia	1675	785.59- Hypovolemia / shock
1680	987.90- Inhalation injury (toxic gas)	1685	798.99- Obvious death
1690	977.90- Poisoning / drug ingestion	1695	659.90- Pregnancy / OB delivery
1700	786.09- Respiratory distress	1705	799.10- Respiratory arrest
1710	780.30- Seizure	1715	959.90- Sexual assault / rape
1720	987.90- Smoke inhalation	1725	989.50- Stings / venomous bites
1730	436.00- Stroke / CVA	1735	780.20- Syncope / fainting
1740	959.90- Traumatic injury	1745	623.80- Vaginal hemorrhage

Additional Information

- ICD-9 Codes were retained over ICD-10 due to CMS's continued use of ICD-9 in the EMS Condition Codes

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the EMS personnel's clinical impression
- Allows data to describe the EMS patient population based on EMS personnel impression of the EMS patient's problem

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 50 Providers Impression

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Provider Impression/Assessment; The emergency providers single most important impression/assessment which drove the choice of treatment; [combo] Abdominal Pain = 10, Airway Obstruction = 11, Allergic Reaction, excludes stings & venomous bites = 12, Altered Level of Consciousness = 13, Behavioral-Mental Status, Psychiatric Disorder = 14, Burns = 15, Cardiac Arrest = 16, Cardiac Dysrhythmia = 17, Chest Pain = 18, Diabetic Symptom = 19, Do Not Resuscitate = 20, Electrocutation = 21, General Illness = 2, Hemorrhaging/Bleeding = 23, Hyperthermia = 24, Hypothermia = 25, Hypovolemia = 26, Inhalation Injury, Toxic Gases = 27, Obvious Death = 28, Overdose/Poisoning = 29, Pregnancy/OB = 30, Respiratory Arrest = 31, Respiratory Distress = 32, Seizure = 33, Sexual Assault = 34, Sting/Bite = 35, Stroke/CVA = 36, Syncope, Fainting = 37, Trauma = 38, Other Impression/Assessment = 00, None/No patient or refused Treatment = NN

Section E09 Situation

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

PROVIDER'S SECONDARY IMPRESSION

E09_16

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The EMS personnel's impression of the patient's secondary problem or which led to the management given to the patient (treatments, medications, or procedures).

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ProvidersSecondaryImpression*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25	Not Applicable	-20	Not Recorded
-15	Not Reporting	-10	Not Known
-5	Not Available	1750	789.00- Abdominal pain / problems
1755	519.80- Airway obstruction	1760	995.30- Allergic reaction
1765	780.09- Altered level of consciousness	1770	312.90- Behavioral / psychiatric disorder
1775	427.50- Cardiac arrest	1780	427.90- Cardiac rhythm disturbance
1785	786.50- Chest pain / discomfort	1790	250.90- Diabetic symptoms (hypoglycemia)
1795	994.80- Electrocutation	1800	780.60- Hyperthermia
1805	780.90- Hypothermia	1810	785.59- Hypovolemia / shock
1815	987.90- Inhalation injury (toxic gas)	1820	798.99- Obvious death
1825	977.90- Poisoning / drug ingestion	1830	659.90- Pregnancy / OB delivery
1835	786.09- Respiratory distress	1840	799.10- Respiratory arrest
1845	780.30- Seizure	1850	959.90- Sexual assault / rape
1855	987.90- Smoke inhalation	1860	989.50- Stings / venomous bites
1865	436.00- Stroke / CVA	1870	780.20- Syncope / fainting
1875	959.90- Traumatic injury	1880	623.80- Vaginal hemorrhage

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the EMS personnel's clinical impression
- Allows data to describe the EMS patient population based on EMS personnel impression of the EMS patient's problem

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 50 Providers Impression

Section E09

Situation

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

CAUSE OF INJURY

E10_01

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The category of the reported/suspected external cause of the injury

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *CauseOfInjury*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	1885 Bites (E906.0)
9500 Aircraft related accident (E84X.0)	9505 Bicycle Accident (E826.0)
9515 Chemical poisoning (E86X.0)	9520 Child battering (E967.0)
9525 Drowning (E910.0)	9530 Drug poisoning (E85X.0)
9535 Electrocution (non-lightning) (E925.0)	9540 Excessive Cold (E901.0)
9545 Excessive Heat (E900.0)	9550 Falls (E88X.0)
9555 Fire and Flames (E89X.0)	9560 Firearm assault (E965.0)
9565 Firearm injury (accidental) (E985.0)	9570 Firearm self inflicted (E955.0)
9575 Lightning (E907.0)	9580 Machinery accidents (E919.0)
9585 Mechanical Suffocation (E913.0)	9590 Motor Vehicle non-traffic accident (E82X.0)
9595 Motor Vehicle traffic accident (E81X.0)	9600 Motorcycle Accident (E81X.1)
9605 Non-Motorized Vehicle Accident (E848.0)	9610 Pedestrian traffic accident (E814.0)
9615 Radiation exposure (E926.0)	9620 Rape (E960.1)
9625 Smoke Inhalation (E89X.2)	9630 Stabbing/Cutting Accidental (E986.0)
9635 Stabbing/Cutting Assault (E966.0)	9640 Struck by Blunt/Thrown Object (E968.2)
9645 Venomous stings (plants, animals) (E905.0)	9650 Water Transport accident (E83X.0)

Additional Information

- Complete only if Possible Injury (E09_04) is "Yes"
- ICD-9 Codes were retained over ICD-10 due to CMS's continued use of ICD-9 in the EMS Condition Codes

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the traumatic cause of injury
- Allows data to describe the cause of a traumatic event

Data Collector

- EMS personnel if Possible Injury (E09_04) is answered Yes

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 49 Cause of Injury

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Cause of Illness/Injury; The immediate cause or condition responsible for the injury or illness; Pick-List: Chemical Exposure = 10, Drug Poisoning = 11, Fall = 12, Aircraft Related = 13, Bite, Includes Animal Bites = 14, Bicycle Accident = 15, Building Collapse/Construction Accident = 16, Downed = 17, Electrical Shock = 18, Cold = 19, Heat = 20, E explosives - 21, Fire and Flames - 22, Firearm = 23, Fireworks = 25, Lightning = 26, Machinery = 27, Mechanical Suffocation = 28, Motor Vehicle Accident = 29, Motor Vehicle Accident, Pedestrian = 30, Non-Traffic Vehicle (off road) Accident = 31, Physical Assault/Abuse = 32, Scalds/Other Thermal = 33, Smoke Inhalation = 34, Stabbing

Section E10 Situation/ Trauma

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

Assault = 35, Venomous Sting = 36, Water Transport = 37, Other Cause of Injury/Illness = 00, Unknown Cause of Injury/Illness = UU

CARDIAC ARREST

E11_01

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of the presence of a cardiac arrest at any time associated with the EMS event.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *CardiacArrest*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

0 No

2240 Yes, Prior to EMS Arrival

2245 Yes, After EMS Arrival

Additional Information

- If answered YES, all other data points in the Situation/CPR should be addressed

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the occurrence of a cardiac arrest
- Allows data to describe the number of cardiac arrests within the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Cardiac Arrest; Pick-List: Pre-Arrival Arrest = 1, Post-Arrival Arrest = 2
- UTSTEIN Title: Confirmed Cardiac Arrests Considered for Resuscitation

CARDIAC ARREST ETIOLOGY

E11_02

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of the etiology or cause of the cardiac arrest (classified as cardiac, non-cardiac, etc.)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *CardiacArrestEtiology*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

2250 Presumed Cardiac

2255 Trauma

2260 Drowning

2265 Respiratory

2270 Electrocutation

2275 Other

Additional Information

- Complete only if Cardiac Arrest (E11_01) is "Yes"

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the occurrence of a cardiac arrest
- Allows data to describe the number of cardiac arrests within the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel if Cardiac Arrest (E11_01) is answered Yes

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

- **UTSTEIN** Title: Cardiac Etiology; Presumed Cardiac = C, Trauma = T, Drowning = D, Respiratory = R, Other = O, Unknown = U

RESUSCITATION ATTEMPTED

E11_03

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of an attempt to resuscitate the patient who is in cardiac arrest (attempted, not attempted due to DNR, etc.)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ResuscitationAttempted*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

2280 Attempted Defibrillation

2285 Attempted Ventilation

2290 Initiated Chest Compressions

2295 Not Attempted-Considered Futile

2300 Not Attempted-DNR Orders

2305 Not Attempted-Signs of Circulation

Additional Information

- Complete only if Cardiac Arrest (E11_01) is "Yes"

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the type of resuscitation initiated during a cardiac arrest
- Allows data to describe the number of cardiac arrests within the EMS patient population which resulted in resuscitative efforts

Data Collector

- EMS personnel if Cardiac Arrest (E11_01) is answered Yes

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

- **UTSTEIN** Title: Resuscitations Attempted; Attempted Defibrillation = D, Attempted Chest Compressions = C, Attempted Ventilation = V, Not Attempted-DNR Orders = R, Not Attempted-Considered Futile = F, Not Attempted-Signs of Circulation = A, Unknown = U, Not Record

BARRIERS TO PATIENT CARE

E12_01

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of whether or not there were any patient specific barriers to serving the patient at the scene

XSD Data Type *xs:integer* **XSD Domain (Simple Type)** *BarriersToPatientCare*
Multiple Entry Configuration Yes **Accepts Null Values** Yes
Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	2600 Developmentally Impaired
2605 Hearing Impaired	2610 Language
2615 None	2620 Physically Impaired
2625 Physically Restrained	2630 Speech Impaired
2635 Unattended or Unsupervised (including minors)	2640 Unconscious

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on any barriers to patient care
- Allows data to describe any barriers to care within the EMS agency which is important to many federal initiatives

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values **E01_01** Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 56 Factors Affecting EMS Delivery of Care

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Human Factors; Describes the human factors that contributed to the patient's injury; Pick-List: Asleep = 1, Unconscious = 2, Possibly Impaired by Alcohol = 3, Possibly Impaired by Other Drug or Chemical = 4, Possibly Mentally Disabled = 5, Physically Disabled = 6, Physically Restrained = 7, Unattended or Unsupervised Person, Included are too young to act = 8, None or No Human Factors = N

ALCOHOL/DRUG USE INDICATORS

E12_19

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Indicators for the potential use of Alcohol or Drugs by the patient.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *AlcoholDrugUseIndicators*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

2985 Smell of Alcohol on Breath

2990 Patient Admits to Alcohol Use

2995 Patient Admits to Drug Use

3000 Alcohol and/or Drug Paraphernalia at Scene

3001 None

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on alcohol/drug use indicators
- Allows data to describe Alcohol and Drug use within the EMS patient population

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 57 Suspected Alcohol/Drug Use

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module; Title: Human Factors; Describes the human factors that contributed to the patient's injury; Pick-List: Asleep = 1, Unconscious = 2, Possibly Impaired by Alcohol = 3, Possibly Impaired by Other Drug or Chemical = 4, Possibly Mentally Disabled = 5, Physically Disabled = 6, Physically Restrained = 7, Unattended or Unsupervised Person, Included are too young to act = 8, None or No Human Factors = N

MEDICATION GIVEN

E18_03

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The medication given to the patient

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *MedicationsGiven*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 2

Maximum Constraint 30

XSD Structure: All data elements section E18 are members of the E18 Medication Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Additional Information

- List created from Medications (D04_06)

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the medical treatment
- Allows data to describe the medications administered by EMS
- Part of an EMS Medical Record
- Reports on Medications and Skills performed along with Protocols used provide key performance evaluation tools
- Used in Quality Management for the evaluation of Care and EMS Agency Performance

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E18_01 Date/Time Medication Administered

E18_02 Medication Administered Prior to this Units EMS Care

E18_04 Medication Administered Route

E18_05 Medication Dosage

E18_06 Medication Dosage Units

E18_07 Response to Medication

E18_08 Medication Complication

E18_09 Medication Crew Member ID

E18_10 Medication Authorization

E18_11 Medication Authorizing Physician

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 80 Medication Name

References to Other Databases

- NFIRS 5.0 EMS Module, Title: Procedures Used, Multi Select List: Airway Insertion = 01, Anti-Shock Trousers = 02, Assisted Ventilation = 03, Bleeding Control = 04, Burn Care = 05, Cardiac Pacing = 06, Cardioversion (defib), Manual = 07, Chest/Abdominal Thrust = 08, CPR = 09, Cricothyroidotomy = 10, Defibrillation by AED = 11, EKG Monitoring = 12, Extrication = 13, Intubation (EGTA) = 14, Intubation (ET) = 15, IO/IV Therapy = 16, Medications Therapy = 17, Oxygen Therapy = 18, Obstetrical Care/Delivery = 19, Pre-Arrival Instruction = 20, Restrained Patient = 21, Spinal Immobilization = 22, Splinted Extremities = 23, Suction/Aspirate = 24, Other Procedure = 00, No Treatment = NN

Section E18 Intervention/ Medication

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

MEDICATION COMPLICATION

E18_08

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Any complication (abnormal effect on the patient) associated with the administration of the medication to the patient by EMS

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *MedicationComplication*

Multiple Entry Configuration (1) Yes, via structure. (2)

Accepts Null Values Yes

Yes for each E14_01

Date/Time

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: All data elements section E18 are members of the E18 Medication Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	4390 None
4395 Altered Mental Status	4400 Apnea
4405 Bleeding	4410 Bradycardia
4415 Diarrhea	4420 Extravasation
4425 Hypertension	4430 Hyperthermia
4435 Hypotension	4440 Hypoxia
4445 Injury	4450 Itching/Urticaria
4455 Nausea	4460 Other
4465 Respiratory Distress	4470 Tachycardia
4475 Vomiting	

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on medication complication
- Allows data to describe medication complications which occur as a result of EMS treatment
- Part of an EMS Medical Record
- Reports on Medications and Skills performed along with Protocols used provide key performance evaluation tools
- Used in Quality Management for the evaluation of Care and EMS Agency Performance

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values	E01_01 Patient Care Report Number
E18_01 Date/Time Medication Administered	E18_02 Medication Administered Prior to this Units EMS Care
E18_03 Medication Given	E18_04 Medication Administered Route
E18_05 Medication Dosage	E18_06 Medication Dosage Units
E18_07 Response to Medication	E18_09 Medication Crew Member ID
E18_10 Medication Authorization	E18_11 Medication Authorizing Physician

Section E18 Intervention/ Medication

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

PROCEDURE

E19_03

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The procedure performed on the patient.

XSD Data Type *xs:decimal*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Procedure*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint 0

Maximum Constraint 1,000

XSD Structure: Data Elements E19_01 through E19_11 are all members of E19_01_0 Procedure Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Additional Information

- List created from Procedures (D04_04)

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the medical treatment
- Allows data to describe the procedures which are performed by EMS
- Part of an EMS Medical Record
- Reports on Medications and Skills performed along with Protocols used provide key performance evaluation tools
- Used in Quality Management for the evaluation of Care and EMS Agency Performance

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E19_01 Date/Time Procedure Performed Successfully

E19_02 Procedure Performed Prior to this Units EMS Care

E19_04 Size of Procedure Equipment

E19_05 Number of Procedure Attempts

E19_06 Procedure Successful

E19_07 Procedure Complication

E19_08 Response to Procedure

E19_09 Procedure Crew Members ID

E19_10 Procedure Authorization

E19_11 Procedure Authorizing Physician

References in NHTSA Version 1

Desirable Element 58 Time of First CPR

Desirable Element 63 Time of First Defibrillatory Shock

References to Other Databases

- **NFIRS 5.0** EMS Module, Title: Procedures Used, Multi Select List: Airway Insertion = 01, Anti-Shock Trousers = 02, Assisted Ventilation = 03, Bleeding Control = 04, Burn Care = 05, Cardiac Pacing = 06, Cardioversion (defib), Manual = 07, Chest/Abdominal Thrust = 08, CPR = 09, Cricothyroidotomy = 10, Defibrillation by AED = 11, EKG Monitoring = 12, Extrication = 13, Intubation (EGTA) = 14, Intubation (ET) = 15, IO/IV Therapy = 16, Medications Therapy = 17, Oxygen Therapy = 18, Obstetrical Care/Delivery = 19, Pre-Arrival Instruction = 20, Restrained Patient = 21, Spinal Immobilization = 22, Splinted Extremities = 23, Suction/Aspirate = 24, Other Procedure = 00, No Treatment = NN

- **UTSTEIN** Arrest after arrival of EMS could be documented by CPR or Defibrillation performed along with the Cardiac Arrest datapoint.; [text] Value or

Section E19 Intervention/ Procedure

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

NUMBER OF PROCEDURE ATTEMPTS

E19_05

Data [number]

National Element

Definition

The number of attempts taken to complete a procedure or intervention regardless of success

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *NumberOfProcedureAttempts*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Minimum Constraint -25

Maximum Constraint 100

XSD Structure: Data Elements E19_01 through E19_11 are all members of E19_01_0 Procedure Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the medical treatment
- Allows data to describe the procedures which are performed by EMS
- Part of an EMS Medical Record
- Reports on Medications and Skills performed along with Protocols used provide key performance evaluation tools
- Used in Quality Management for the evaluation of Care and EMS Agency Performance

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E19_01 Date/Time Procedure Performed Successfully

E19_02 Procedure Performed Prior to this Units EMS Care

E19_03 Procedure

E19_04 Size of Procedure Equipment

E19_06 Procedure Successful

E19_07 Procedure Complication

E19_08 Response to Procedure

E19_09 Procedure Crew Members ID

E19_10 Procedure Authorization

E19_11 Procedure Authorizing Physician

Section E19 Intervention/ Procedure

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

PROCEDURE SUCCESSFUL

E19_06

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of whether or not the procedure performed on the patient was successful

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *YesNoValues*

Multiple Entry Configuration Yes, via structure

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: Data Elements E19_01 through E19_11 are all members of E19_01_0 Procedure Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-15 Not Reporting

-5 Not Available

1 Yes

-20 Not Recorded

-10 Not Known

0 No

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the medical treatment
- Allows data to describe the procedures performed by EMS with respect to numbers and success rates
- Part of an EMS Medical Record
- Reports on Medications and Skills performed along with Protocols used provide key performance evaluation tools
- Used in Quality Management for the evaluation of Care and EMS Agency Performance

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E19_01 Date/Time Procedure Performed Successfully

E19_03 Procedure

E19_05 Number of Procedure Attempts

E19_08 Response to Procedure

E19_10 Procedure Authorization

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E19_02 Procedure Performed Prior to this Units EMS Care

E19_04 Size of Procedure Equipment

E19_07 Procedure Complication

E19_09 Procedure Crew Members ID

E19_11 Procedure Authorizing Physician

Section E19 Intervention/ Procedure

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1

PROCEDURE COMPLICATION

E19_07

Data [combo] multiple-choice

National Element

Definition

Any complication associated with the performance of the procedure on the patient

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ProcedureComplication*

Multiple Entry Configuration

(1) Yes, via structure. (2)

Accepts Null Values Yes

Yes for each E14_01

Date/Time

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: Data Elements E19_01 through E19_11 are all members of E19_01_0 Procedure Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	4500 None
4505 Altered Mental Status	4510 Apnea
4515 Bleeding	4520 Bradycardia
4525 Diarrhea	4530 Esophageal Intubation-immediately
4535 Esophageal Intubation-other	4540 Extravasation
4545 Hypertension	4550 Hyperthermia
4555 Hypotension	4560 Hypoxia
4565 Injury	4570 Itching/Urticaria
4575 Nausea	4580 Other
4585 Respiratory Distress	4590 Tachycardia
4595 Vomiting	

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on procedure complication
- Allows data to describe procedure complications which occur as a result of EMS treatment as part of a federal initiative to identify and reduce medical errors
- Part of an EMS Medical Record
- Reports on Medications and Skills performed along with Protocols used provide key performance evaluation tools
- Used in Quality Management for the evaluation of Care and EMS Agency Performance

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values	E01_01 Patient Care Report Number
E19_01 Date/Time Procedure Performed Successfully	E19_02 Procedure Performed Prior to this Units EMS Care
E19_03 Procedure	E19_04 Size of Procedure Equipment
E19_05 Number of Procedure Attempts	E19_06 Procedure Successful
E19_08 Response to Procedure	E19_09 Procedure Crew Members ID
E19_10 Procedure Authorization	E19_11 Procedure Authorizing Physician

DESTINATION ZIP CODE

E20_07

Data [text]

National Element

Definition

The destination zip code in which the patient was delivered or transferred to

XSD Data Type *xs:string*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *Zip*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

XSD Structure: E20_03, E20_04, E20_05, and E20_07 are all members of E2-_03_0 Destination Address Structure

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

Additional Information

- Can be 5 or 9 digit Zip Code

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the destination location
- Allows data to describe patient's geographic destination
- Important for grouping or comparing data by Destination location and type which also allows data to be sorted by geographic areas in many agencies
- Provides information on overall service area, patterns and times for agency configuration and evaluation

Data Collector

- EMS agency or may be electronically provided through the 911 or dispatch center

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E20_01 Destination/Transferred To, Name

E20_03 Destination Street Address

E20_04 Destination City

E20_05 Destination State

INCIDENT/PATIENT DISPOSITION

E20_10

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Type of disposition treatment and/or transport of the patient.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *IncidentPatientDisposition*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

4815 Cancelled

4825 No Patient Found

4835 Patient Refused Care

4845 Treated, Transferred Care

4855 Treated, Transported by Law Enforcement

4820 Dead at Scene

4830 No Treatment Required

4840 Treated and Released

4850 Treated, Transported by EMS

4860 Treated, Transported by Private Vehicle

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the EMS disposition
- Allows data to describe EMS patient's disposition

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 47 Incident/Patient Disposition

References to Other Databases

- **NFIRS 5.0** EMS Module; Title: Disposition; Pick-List: FD Transport to Emergency Care Facility (ECF) = 1, Non-FD Transport = 2, Non-FD Transport with FD Attendant = 3, Non-Emergency Transfer = 4, Other = O, Not Transported under EMS = N

INCIDENT/PATIENT DISPOSITION

E20_10

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Type of disposition treatment and/or transport of the patient.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *IncidentPatientDisposition*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values No

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

4815 Cancelled

4825 No Patient Found

4835 Patient Refused Care

4845 Treated, Transferred Care

4855 Treated, Transported by Law Enforcement

4820 Dead at Scene

4830 No Treatment Required

4840 Treated and Released

4850 Treated, Transported by EMS

4860 Treated, Transported by Private Vehicle

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the EMS disposition
- Allows data to describe EMS patient's disposition

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 47 Incident/Patient Disposition

References to Other Databases

- **NFIRS 5.0** EMS Module; Title: Disposition; Pick-List: FD Transport to Emergency Care Facility (ECF) = 1, Non-FD Transport = 2, Non-FD Transport with FD Attendant = 3, Non-Emergency Transfer = 4, Other = O, Not Transported under EMS = N

TRANSPORT MODE FROM SCENE

E20_14

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication whether or not lights and/or sirens were used on the vehicle while leaving scene

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TransportModeFromScene*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

4955 Initial Lights and Sirens, Downgraded to No Lights or Sirens

4960 Initial No Lights or Sirens, Upgraded to Lights and Sirens

4965 Lights and Sirens

4970 No Lights or Sirens

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the transportation mode
- Allows data to describe transportation mode used by EMS

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 46 Lights and Sirens used from the Scene

REASON FOR CHOOSING DESTINATION

E20_16

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The reason the unit chose to deliver or transfer the patient to the destination

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *ReasonForChoosingDestination*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable	-20 Not Recorded
-15 Not Reporting	-10 Not Known
-5 Not Available	4990 Closest Facility (none below)
4995 Diversion	5000 Family Choice
5005 Insurance Status	5010 Law Enforcement Choice
5015 On-Line Medical Direction	5020 Other
5025 Patient Choice	5030 Patient's Physicians Choice
5035 Protocol	5040 Specialty Resource Center

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted based on the destination choice
- Allows data to give a reason for choosing the patient's destination which is important to document from a specialty care agency and diversion/overcrowding perspective

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 45 Destination Determination

TYPE OF DESTINATION

E20_17

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The type of destination the patient was delivered or transferred to

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *TypeOfDestination*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

7270 Home

7280 Hospital

7290 Medical Office/Clinic

7300 Morgue

7320 Nursing Home

7330 Other

7340 Other EMS Responder (air)

7350 Other EMS Responder (ground)

7360 Police/Jail

Uses

- A component of the EMS Medical Record: Patient Care Report
- Allows data to be sorted or grouped based on the EMS transports destination type
- Allows data to describe EMS patient's destination type

Data Collector

- EMS personnel

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

E20_01 Destination/Transferred To, Name

References in NHTSA Version 1

Essential Element 44 Destination/Transferred To

EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT DISPOSITION

E22_01

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

The known disposition of the patient from the Emergency Department (ED)

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *EmergencyDepartmentDisposition*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

5335 Admitted to Hospital Floor

5340 Admitted to Hospital ICU

5345 Death

5350 Not Applicable (Not Transported to ED)

5355 Released

5360 Transferred

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the EMS patient outcome
- Allows data to describe EMS patient outcome

Data Collector

- EMS Agency: Could be collected by EMS Administration or electronically provided through linkage with hospital databases

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

Section E22 Outcome and Linkage

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HOSPITAL DISPOSITION

E22_02

Data [combo] single-choice

National Element

Definition

Indication of how the patient was dispositioned from the hospital, if admitted.

XSD Data Type *xs:integer*

XSD Domain (Simple Type) *HospitalDisposition*

Multiple Entry Configuration No

Accepts Null Values Yes

Required in XSD Yes

Field Values

-25 Not Applicable

-20 Not Recorded

-15 Not Reporting

-10 Not Known

-5 Not Available

5365 Death

5370 Discharged

5375 Transfer to Hospital

5380 Transfer to Nursing Home

5385 Transfer to Other

5390 Transfer to Rehabilitation Facility

Uses

- Allows data to be sorted based on the EMS patient outcome
- Allows data to describe EMS patient outcome

Data Collector

- EMS Agency: Could be collected by EMS Administration or electronically provided through linkage with hospital databases

Other Associated Elements

E00 Common Null Values

E01_01 Patient Care Report Number

References to Other Databases

- **UTSTEIN** Title: Survived Event to ED/ICU; Admitted to ED, Admitted to ICU

Section E22 Outcome and Linkage

2006 NHTSA Uniform PreHospital Dataset V.2.2.1